PEGGY E. O'NEILL

PRESENT POSITION (January, 1980 to present):

phone: 301-614-5773 fax: 301-614-5808

email: Peggy.E.ONeill@nasa.gov

Contact Information:

Hydrological Sciences Branch / Code 614.3

Laboratory for Hydrospheric & Biospheric Sciences

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

AST, Earth Science Remote Sensing

Greenbelt, MD 20771

Physical Scientist

EDUCATION: 1976 - B.S. Geography, Northern Illinois University

(summa cum laude, with university honors)

1979 - M.A. Geography, University of California,

Santa Barbara

1989-1992 - Ph.D. studies, Civil and Environmental Engineering,

Cornell University

PREVIOUS POSITIONS: 1976-1977 Teaching Assistant, Department of Geography,

University of California, Santa Barbara

1978-1979 Staff Research Associate, Geography Remote Sensing Unit, University of California, Santa Barbara

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES AND COMMITTEES:

American Geophysical Union; *Senior Member*, IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Society; American Meteorological Society; International Association of Hydrological Sciences; Technical Program Committee, 2004-8 IEEE International Geoscience & Remote Sensing Symposium; Program Committee, 2008 Microwave Land Hydrology Workshop; Co-Chair, 13th AMS Conference on Hydrology; Past member (2 terms), AMS Committee on Hydrology; Member, Institute for Electromagnetic Modeling and Applications; Past member, AMS Scientific and Technological Activities Commission (STAC); Member, Program Committee, 1993 and 1994 AMS Conference on Hydrometeorology; Member, Technical Program Committee, Symposium S8, IAHS 3rd Scientific Assembly; Chairman, Publications and Publicity Committee, and Member, Organizing Committee, 1990 IEEE International Geoscience & Remote Sensing Symposium

RESEARCH INTERESTS:

-- research in the dynamics of moisture storage and transfer in the soil-vegetation-atmospheric boundary layer, primarily through microwave remote sensing techniques; development and validation of accurate soil moisture retrieval algorithms; application of remotely-sensed soil moisture to land surface process modeling and watershed hydrology; advanced mission definition and technology development.

SELECTED PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

- -- SMAP Deputy Project Scientist
- -- NASA representative to the NPOESS Joint Agency Requirements Group
- -- GSFC Project Scientist for Hydros, and Member, HYDROS Science, Proposal, and Risk Reduction Teams
- -- Member, NASA/THP Soil Moisture Mission Working Group, International Soil Moisture Mission Working Group, and NPOESS Soil Moisture Working Group
- -- Member, NPOESS Microwave Operational Algorithm Team for CMIS (Concial Microwave Imaging Sounder), and Advisor, NPOESS CMIS SSET (Source Selection Evaluation Team)
- -- Member, AMSR-E and SMOS calibration /validation teams
- -- Member, CLASIC, SMEX'05, '04, '03, & '02, SGP99, SGP97, Washita '94 & '92 experiment teams
- -- Principal Investigator, Development of a truck-based combined L Band radar/radiometer [ComRAD] (incl. use as a single-beam SMAP. Aquarius, and SMOS simulator)
- -- Principal Investigator, THP/Discovery project, Soil Moisture Retrieval through Small Tree Canopies
- -- Co-Principal Investigator, NASA GWEC project to examine active/passive microwave retrievals of soil moisture under changing vegetation conditions
- -- Principal Investigator and Co-Investigator of several NASA hydrology RTOP tasks related to remote sensing of soil moisture and its application to land surface process modeling
- -- Co-Investigator, soil moisture mapping using ENVISAT ASAR data, and Co-Investigator, SIR-C experiment to examine applications of SAR to watershed hydrology
- -- Co-Principal Investigator, "Large 2-D STAR: Architecture Trade Study" [IR&D]
- -- Science Advisor on NASA ATIP/ACT?AIST technology projects related to aperture synthesis radiometry and microwave instrument sensor webs
- -- Science Lead, ESTO Workshop on Materials and Structures, and Science Member, ESTO Workshop on Microwave Radiometry
- -- Deputy Study Scientist, HYDROSTAR proof-of-concept soil moisture study project and Principal Investigator, HYDROSTAR follow-on tasks and design studies, and Member, HYDROSTAR ESSP Proposal and Science Teams
- -- Science Team Leader, EX-4a Post-2002 NASA Mission Concept Study

AWARDS:

Recipient of twenty-four NASA GSFC Certificate of Outstanding Performance and Special Achievement Awards 1981-2008 (plus three certificates of appreciation for mentoring activities)

Recipient, Robert H. Goddard Honor Award for Mentoring, 2008

Recipient, ATHS Tradition of Excellence Award 2001

Recipient, 1994 IGARSS Symposium Prize Paper Award (as co-author)

Recipient, USDA Certificate of Appreciation 1994

Recipient, NASA Research and Study Fellowship 1989-1990

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS:

- 1. Estes, J. E., P. E. O'Neill and M. Wilson, "Radar Detection of Surface Oil Accumulations," in Radar Geology: An Assessment, JPL Publication 80-61, September 1, 1980.
- 2. Wilson, M. J., P. E. O'Neill, J. E. Estes and M. Deutsch, "Satellite Detection of Oil on the Marine Surface," in <u>Satellite Hydrology</u>, ed. Deutsch, M., Wiesnet, D. R. and Rango, A., 1981, AWRA, Minneapolis, MN, pp. 593-602, 1981.
- 3. Rango, A. and P. E. O'Neill, "Effective Watershed Management Using Remote Sensing Technology," <u>Remote Sensing for Resource Management</u>, Soil Conservation Society of America, Ankeny, Iowa, pp. 301-308, 1982.
- 4. Njoku, E. G. and P. E. O'Neill, "Multifrequency Microwave Radiometer Measurements of Soil Moisture," <u>IEEE Trans. on Geosci. and Rem. Sens.</u>, GE-20, No. 4, pp. 468-475, October, 1982.
- 5. Wang, J. R., P. E. O'Neill, T. J. Jackson and E. T. Engman, "Multifrequency Measurements of the Effects of Soil Moisture, Soil Texture, and Surface Roughness," <u>IEEE Trans. on Geosci. and Rem. Sens.</u>, GE-12, No. 1, pp. 44-51, January 1983.
- 6. Blanchard, B. J. and P. E. O'Neill, "Estimation of the Hydraulic Character of Soils with Passive Microwave Systems," <u>Proceedings of the Conf. on Advances in Infiltration</u>, ASAE, Chicago, IL, December 1983. (Peer reviewed)
- 7. Jackson, T. J., T. J. Schmugge and P. E. O'Neill, "Passive Microwave Remote Sensing of Soil Moisture from an Aircraft Platform," Remote Sensing of Environment, 14, pp. 135-151, 1984.
- 8. O'Neill, P. E., T. J. Jackson, B. J. Blanchard, J. R. Wang and W. I. Gould, "Effects of Corn Stalk Orientation and Water Content on Passive Microwave Sensing of Soil Moisture," <u>Remote Sensing of Environment</u>, 16, pp. 55-67, 1984.
- 9. O'Neill, P. E., "Microwave Remote Sensing of Soil Moisture: A Comparison of Results from Different Truck and Aircraft Platforms," <u>International Journal of Remote Sensing</u>, Vol. 6, No. 7, pp. 1125-1134, 1985.
- Jackson, T. J. and P. E. O'Neill, "Aircraft Scatterometer Observations of Soil Moisture on Rangeland Watersheds," <u>International Journal of Remote Sensing</u>, 6, No. 7, pp. 1135-1152, 1985.
- 11. Schmugge, T. J., P. E. O'Neill and J. R. Wang, "Passive Microwave Soil Moisture Research," AgRISTARS Special Edition, <u>IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing</u>, GE-24, No. 1, pp. 12-22, 1986.
- 12. Camillo, P. J., P. E. O'Neill and R. J. Gurney, "Estimating Soil Hydraulic Parameters Using Passive Microwave Data," <u>IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing</u>, GE-24, No. 6, pp. 930-936, 1986.
- 13. Jackson, T. J. and P. E. O'Neill, "Microwave Dielectric Model for Aggregated Soils," <u>IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing</u>, GE-24, No. 6, pp. 920-929, 1986.

- 14. Jackson, T. J. and P. E. O'Neill, "Temporal Observations of Surface Soil Moisture Using a Passive Microwave Sensor," Remote Sensing of Environment, 21, pp. 281-296, 1987.
- 15. Jackson, T. J. and P. E. O'Neill, "Salinity Effects on the Microwave Emission of Soils," <u>IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing</u>, GE-25, No. 2, pp. 214-220, 1987.
- 16. Jackson, T. J., M. E. Hawley and P. E. O'Neill, "Preplanting Soil Moisture Assessment Using Passive Microwave Sensors," <u>Water Resources Bulletin</u>, 23, No. 1, pp. 11-19, 1987.
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- 18. O'Neill, P. E. and T.J. Jackson, "Observed Effects of Soil Organic Matter Content on the Microwave Emissivity of Soils," Remote Sensing of Environment, 31, pp. 175-182, 1990.
- 19. Jackson, T. J. and P.E. O'Neill, "Attenuation of Microwave Emission by Corn and Soybeans at 1.4 and 5 GHz," <u>IEEE Trans. Geoscience and Remote Sensing</u>, 28, no. 5, pp. 978-980, 1990.
- 20. Jackson, T. J. and P.E. O'Neill, "Microwave Emission and Crop Residues," <u>Remote Sensing of Environment</u>, 36, pp. 129-136, 1991.
- 21. Jackson, T.J., D.M. LeVine, A. Griffis, D.C. Goodrich, T.J. Schmugge, C.T. Swift and P.E. O'Neill, "Soil moisture and rainfall estimation over a semiarid environment with the ESTAR microwave radiometer," <u>IEEE Trans. on Geoscience and Remote Sensing</u>, 31, No. 4, pp. 836-841, July, 1993.
- O'Neill, P.E., T.J. Jackson, N.S. Chauhan and M.S. Seyfried, "Microwave Soil Moisture Estimation in Humid and Semiarid Watersheds," <u>Advances in Space Research</u>, Vol. 13, No. 5, pp. 115-118, 1993.
- O'Neill, P.E., N.S. Chauhan, and T.J. Jackson, "Use of Active and Passive Microwave Remote Sensing for Soil Moisture Estimation Through Corn," <u>International Journal of Remote Sensing</u>, Vol. 17, No. 10, pp. 1851-1865, 1996.
- 24. Shi, J., J. Wang, A. Hsu, P. O'Neill, and E. Engman, "Estimation of Bare Surface Soil Moisture and Surface Roughness Parameters Using L-Band SAR Image Data," <u>IEEE Trans. on Geoscience and Remote Sensing</u>, Vol. 35, No. 5, pp. 1254-1266, 1997.
- Wang, J.R., A. Hsu, J.C. Shi, P.E. O'Neill, and E.T. Engman, "Estimating Surface Soil Moisture From SIR-C Measurements Over the Little Washita River Watershed," <u>Remote Sensing of Environment</u>, 59: 308-320, 1997.
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- 29. Schmugge, T.J., T.J. Jackson, P.E. O'Neill, and M.B. Parlange, "Observations of Coherent Emissions from Soils," Radio Science, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 267-272, 1998.
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- 33. Cahill, A., M. Parlange, T. Jackson, P. O'Neill, and T. Schmugge, "Evaporation from Nonvegetated Surfaces: Surface Aridity Methods and Passive Microwave Remote Sensing," <u>Journal of Applied Meteorology</u>, vol. 38, pp. 1346-1351, 1999.
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- 39. Moran, S., P. O'Neill, and T. Jackson, *Guest Editors, Special Issue on SMEX04*, Remote Sensing of Environment, Vol. 112, no. 2, February, 2008

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- 41. O'Neill, P., A. Joseph, R. Lang, E. Kim, and T. Gish, "Microwave Transmissivity and Optical Depth of a Corn Canopy Through a Growing Season," <u>IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters</u>, in revision, 2008.
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- 43. Joseph, A., R. van de Velde, P. O'Neill, R. Lang, and T. Gish, "Soil Moisture Retrieval During a Corn Growth Cycle Using 1.6 GHz Radar Observations," <u>IEEE Trans. on Geoscience and Remote Sensing</u>, Vol. 46, No. 8, August, 2008.
- 44. Moran, S., R. Scott, T. Keefer, W. Emmerich, M. Hernandez, G. Nearing, G. Paige, M. Cosh, and P. O'Neill, "Partitioning Evapotranspiration in SemiArid Grassland and Shrubland Ecosystems Using Time Series of Soil Surface Temperature," accepted for publication in *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology*, 2008.
- 45. Cosh, M., P. O'Neill, L. McKee, J. Tao, and T. Jackson, "Land Cover Classification in a Diverse Agricultural Landscape: the National Airborne Field Experiment," being submitted to IEEE *Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters*, May, 2008.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS:

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- 2. O'Neill, P.E., S. G. Atwater and J. E. Estes, "Ground Truth Data Report: 1978 Kern County, California Microwave/Thermal Infrared Soil Moisture Experiment," Final Report, NASA, JPL Contract No. 955032, 1978.
- 3. Atwater, S. G., P. E. O'Neill and J. E. Estes, "Ground Truth Data Report: 1979 Kern County, California Microwave/Thermal Infrared Soil Moisture Experiment," Final Report, NASA, JPL Contract No. 955032, 1979.
- 4. Wilson, M. J., P. E. O'Neill, E. J. Hajic, A.J. Lewis and J. E. Estes, "Analysis of Seasat-A SAR Data for the Detection of Oil on the Ocean Surface," Final Report, U.S.G.S. Grant No. 14-08-001-G-560, 1979.
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- 6. Wang, J. R., P. E. O'Neill, E. T. Engman, J. E. McMurtrey, III, P. Lawless, T. J. Schmugge, T. J. Jackson, W. I. Gould, J. E. Fuchs and W. S. Glazar, "Remote Measurements of Soil Moisture by Microwave Radiometers at BARC Test Site, II," SM-G2-04315 (TM-83954), June 1982, GSFC, 1982.
- 7. Jackson, T. J., P. E. O'Neill, G. C. Coleman and T. J. Schmugge, "Aircraft Remote Sensing of Soil Moisture and Hydrologic Parameters, Chickasha, Okla., 1980 Data Report," SM-R2-04352 (ARR-NE-14), July 1982, USDA/ARS, 1982.
- 8. O'Neill, P., T. Jackson, B. Blanchard, R. van den Hoek, W. Gould, J. Wang, W. Glazar, and J. McMurtrey, "The Effects of Vegetation and Soil Hydraulic Properties on Passive Microwave Sensing of Soil Moisture: Data Report for the 1982 Field Experiments," III, TM 85106, NASA/GSFC, Greenbelt, MD, 1983.
- 9. Wang, J., T. Jackson, E. Engman, W. Gould, J. Fuchs, W. Glazar, P. O'Neill, T. Schmugge, and J. McMurtrey, "Microwave Radiometer Experiment of Soil Moisture Sensing at BARC Test Site During Summer 1981," TM 86056, NASA/GSFC, Greenbelt, MD, 1984.
- 10. Jackson, T. J., J. Shiue, P. E. O'Neill, J. R. Wang, J. Fuchs, and M. Owe, "L Band Push Broom Microwave Radiometer--Soil Moisture Verification and Time Series Experiment/Delmarva Peninsula: Data Report," TM 86068, NASA/GSFC, Greenbelt, MD, 1984.
- 11. Blanchard, B. J. and P. E. O'Neill, "Radar Response from Vegetation with Nodal Structure," TM 86066, NASA/GSFC, Greenbelt, MD, 1984.
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- 13. Jackson, T. J., P. E. O'Neill, G. van der Kolff, G. J. Koopman and J. R. Wang, "Effects of Soil Properties on the Microwave Emission of Soils," Proc. of the 4th International Symposium on Remote Sensing for Soil Survey, International Society of Soil Science, Wageningen and Enschede, The Netherlands, March 4-8, 1985.
- 14. Owe, M., P. E. O'Neill, T. J. Jackson and T. J. Schmugge, "The Effect of Vegetation Type, Microrelief and Incidence Angle on Radar Backscatter," NASA/JPL Aircraft Radar Workshop, JPL Publ. 85-39, Pasadena, CA, pp. 25-30, 1985.
- 15. Jackson, T. J., M. E. Hawley, J. Shiue, V. Delnore, P. E. O'Neill, M. Owe and R. W. Lawrence, "Assessment of Preplanting Soil Moisture Using Airborne Microwave Sensors," Proc. of the International Workshop on Hydrologic Applications of Space Technology, IAHS, Cocoa Beach, FL, August 18-24, 1985.
- 16. O'Neill, P. E., P. J. Camillo and R. J. Gurney, "Estimation of Soil Hydraulic Properties with Microwave Techniques," invited paper, Proc. of IGARSS '85, IEEE, Amherst, MA, October, 1985.
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- Jackson, T. J. and P.E. O'Neill, "Passive Microwave Emission and Crop Residues," Digest of Signature Problems in Microwave Remote Sensing of the Surface of the Earth, URSI Commission F, Hyannis, MA, May 15-17, 1990.
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- 25. O'Neill, P., N. Chauhan, S. Saatchi and T. Jackson, "Synergistic Use of Active and Passive Microwave in Soil Moisture Estimation," IGARSS '92, Clear Lake, TX, May 26-29, pp. 492-294, 1992.
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